



**RESOURCE**

# Water Footprints of Nations: Volume 1; Main report

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## Description / Abstract

The water footprint concept has been developed in order to have an indicator of water use in relation to consumption of people. The water footprint of a country is defined as the volume of water needed for the production of the goods and services consumed by the inhabitants of the country. Closely linked to the water footprint concept is the virtual water concept. Virtual water is defined as the volume of water required to produce a commodity or service. International trade of commodities implies flows of virtual water over large distances. The water footprint of a nation can be assessed by taking the use of domestic water resources, subtract the virtual water flow that leaves the country and add the virtual water flow that enters the country. The internal water footprint of a nation is the volume of water used from domestic water resources to produce the goods and services consumed by the inhabitants of the country. The external water footprint of a country is the volume of water used in other countries to produce goods and services imported and consumed by the inhabitants of the country. The study aims to calculate the water footprint for each nation of the world for the period 1997-2001.

## Publication year

2004

## Publisher

Delft Institute for Water Education - IHE Delft

## Keywords

Water Footprint of Nations

## Thematic Tagging

Ecosystems/Nature-based solutions

Language English

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● Tool

## **Virtual Water**

C5.03

**Source  
URL:**

<https://www.iwrmactionhub.org/resource/water-footprints-nations-volume-1-main-report>